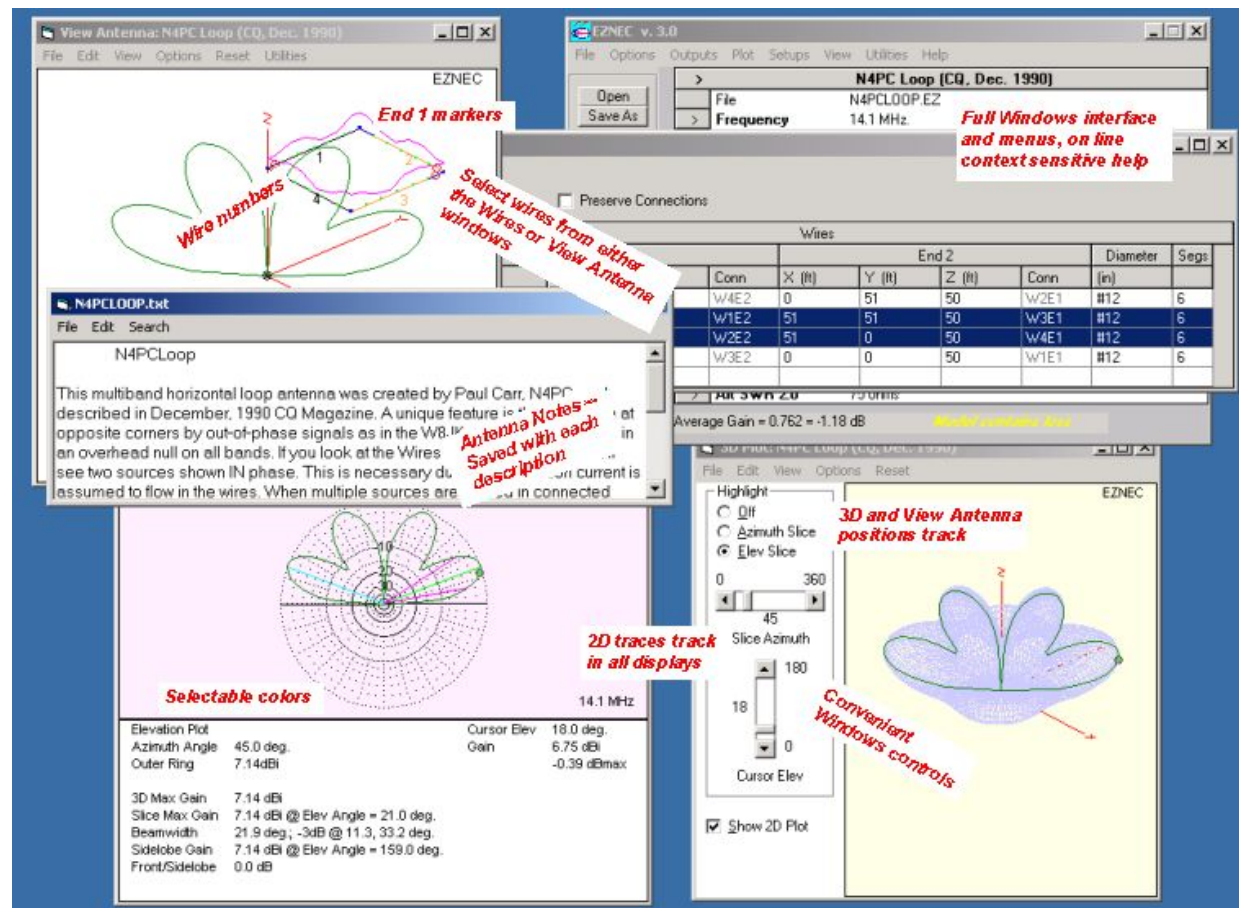


EZNEC Antenna Modeling

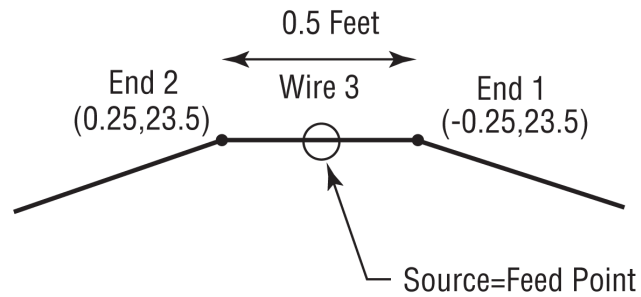


EZNEC Antenna Modeling

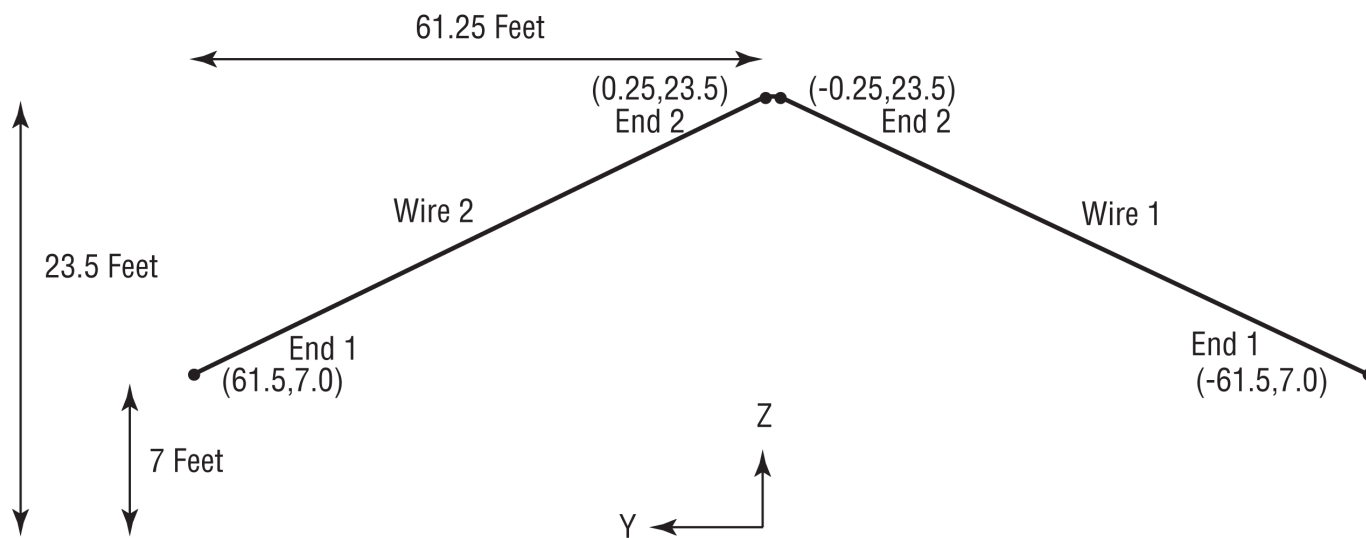
- Models and analyzes nearly any kind of antenna.
- Includes a model of the ground.
- Plots elevation and azimuth patterns.
- Shows feed point impedance, SWR, and current distributions.
- Describe antenna as a group of straight conductors.
- Add sources at the feed points and loads to simulate coils and traps.

EZNEC Antenna Modeling

- We're going to start by modeling an 80-meter inverted vee.
- Then we'll add two traps (called "Loads") to create a 40-meter resonance.
- Next we'll add two more "fan dipoles" for 17-meters and 12-meters.



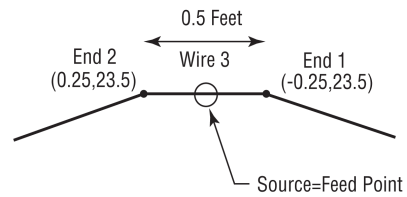
Detail near Feed Point



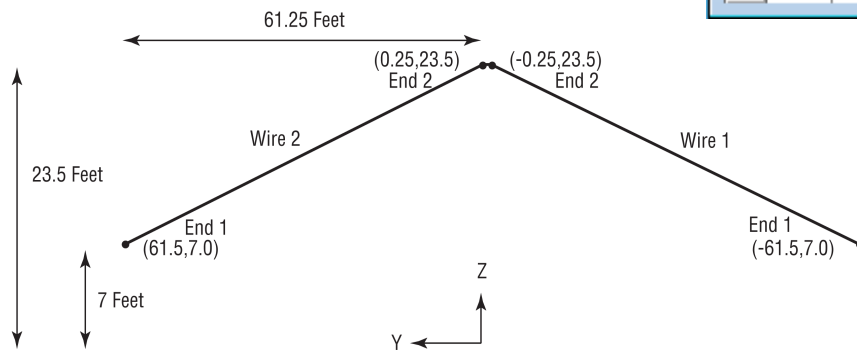
80-Meter Inverted Vee

EZNEC Wire Table

Wires													
Wire Create Edit Other													
☐ Coord Entry Mode ☐ Preserve Connections ☒ Show Wire Insulation													
Wires													
	No.	End 1				End 2				Diameter (in)	Segs	Insulation	
		X (ft)	Y (ft)	Z (ft)	Conn	X (ft)	Y (ft)	Z (ft)	Conn			Diel C	Thk (in)
	1	0	-61.5	7		0	-0.25	23.5	W3E1	#14	101	1	0
	2	0	61.5	7		0	0.25	23.5	W3E2	#14	101	1	0
	3	0	-0.25	23.5	W1E2	0	0.25	23.5	W2E2	#14	1	1	0
*													

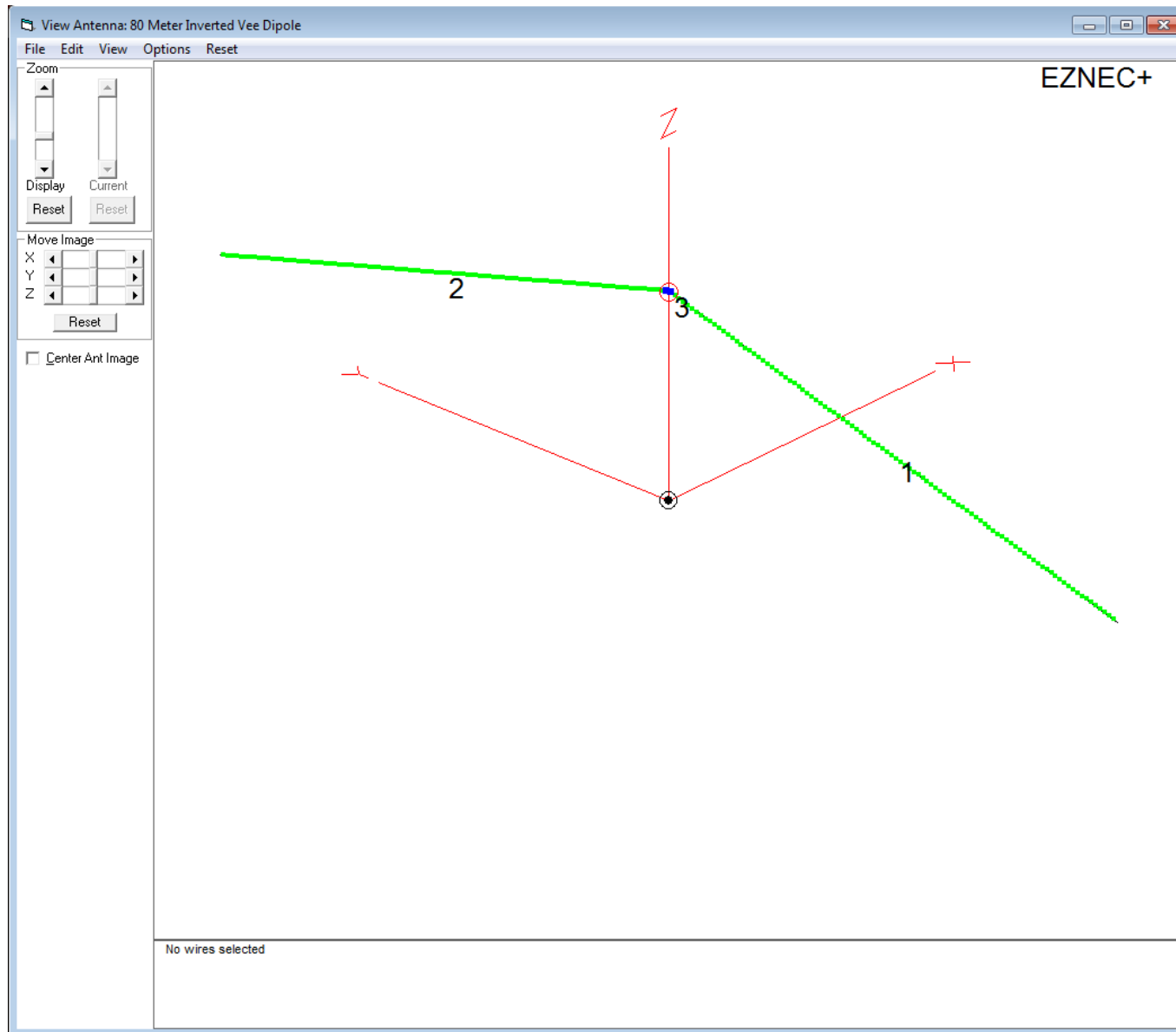


Sources								
Source Edit								
Sources								
	No.	Specified Pos.		Actual Pos.		Amplitude (V, A)	Phase (deg.)	Type
		Wire #	% From E1	% From E1	Seg			
	1	β	50	50	1	1	0	V
*								

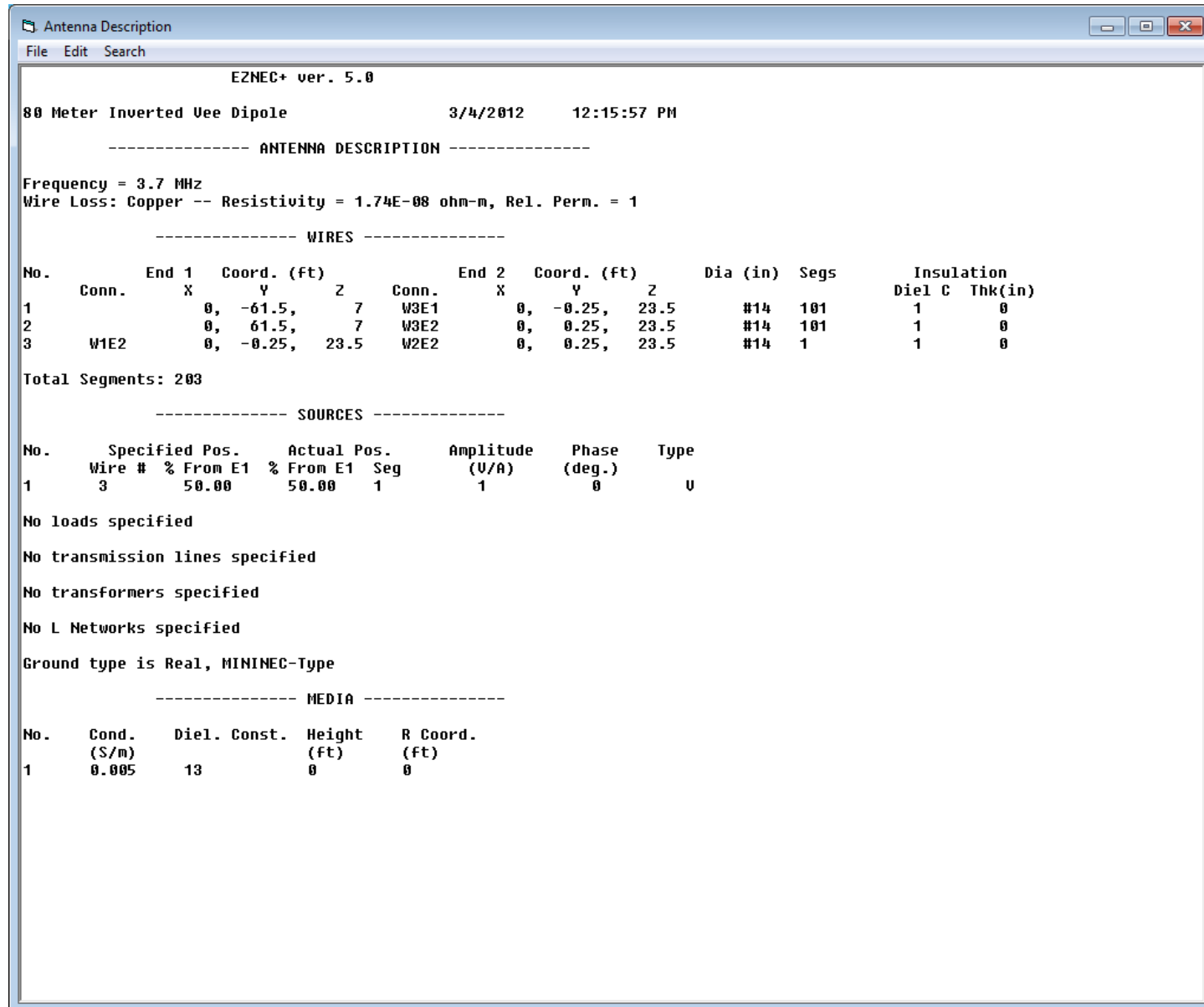


80-Meter Inverted Vee

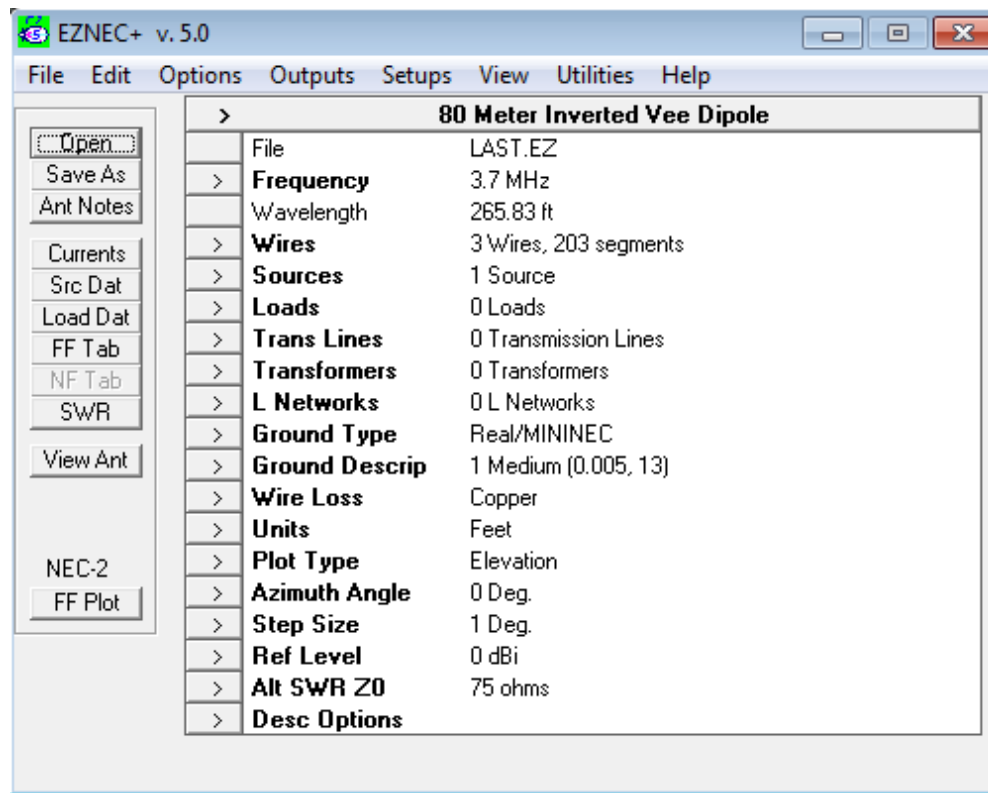
EZNEC Wire Picture



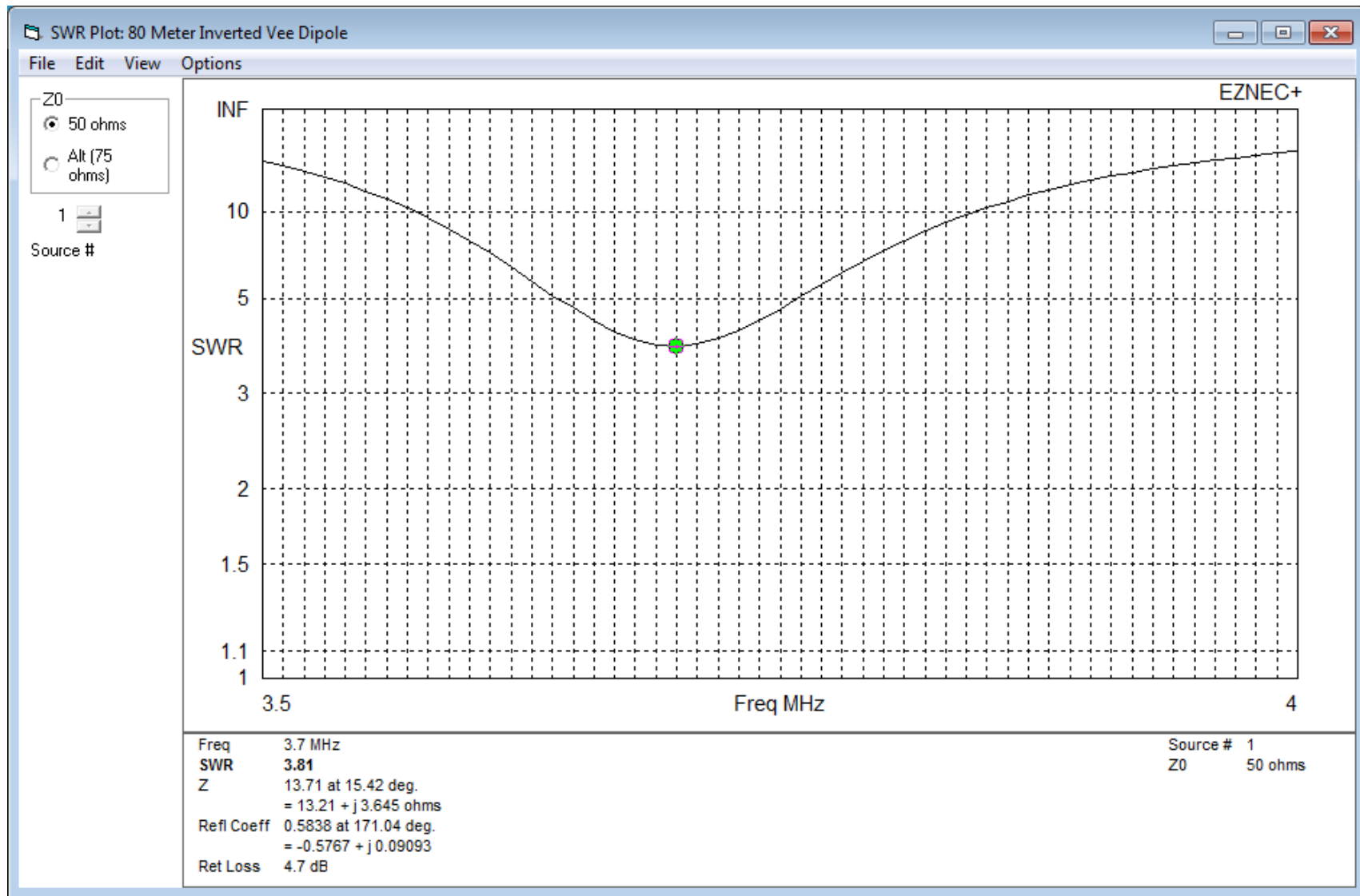
EZNEC Description



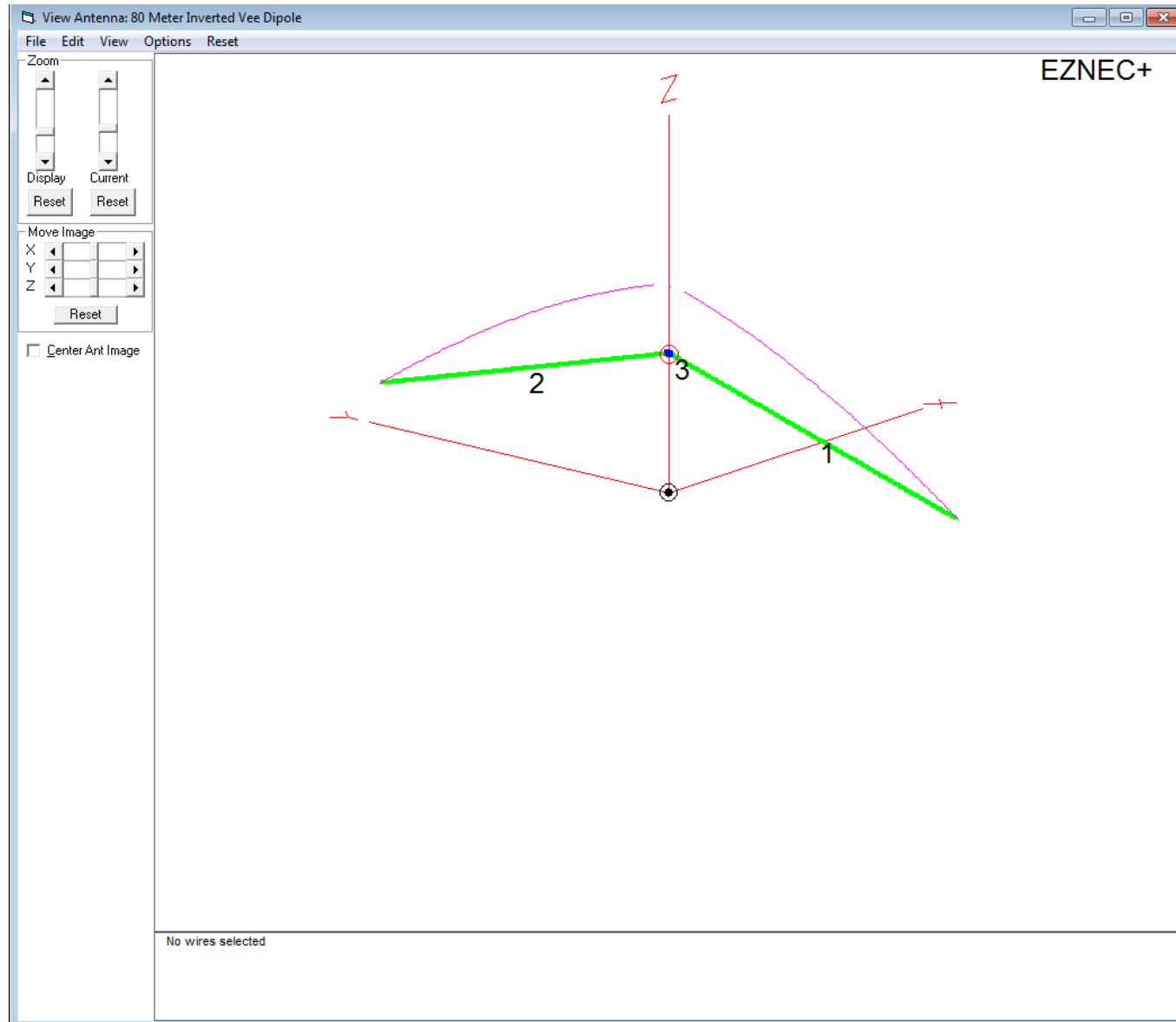
EZNEC Antenna Modeling



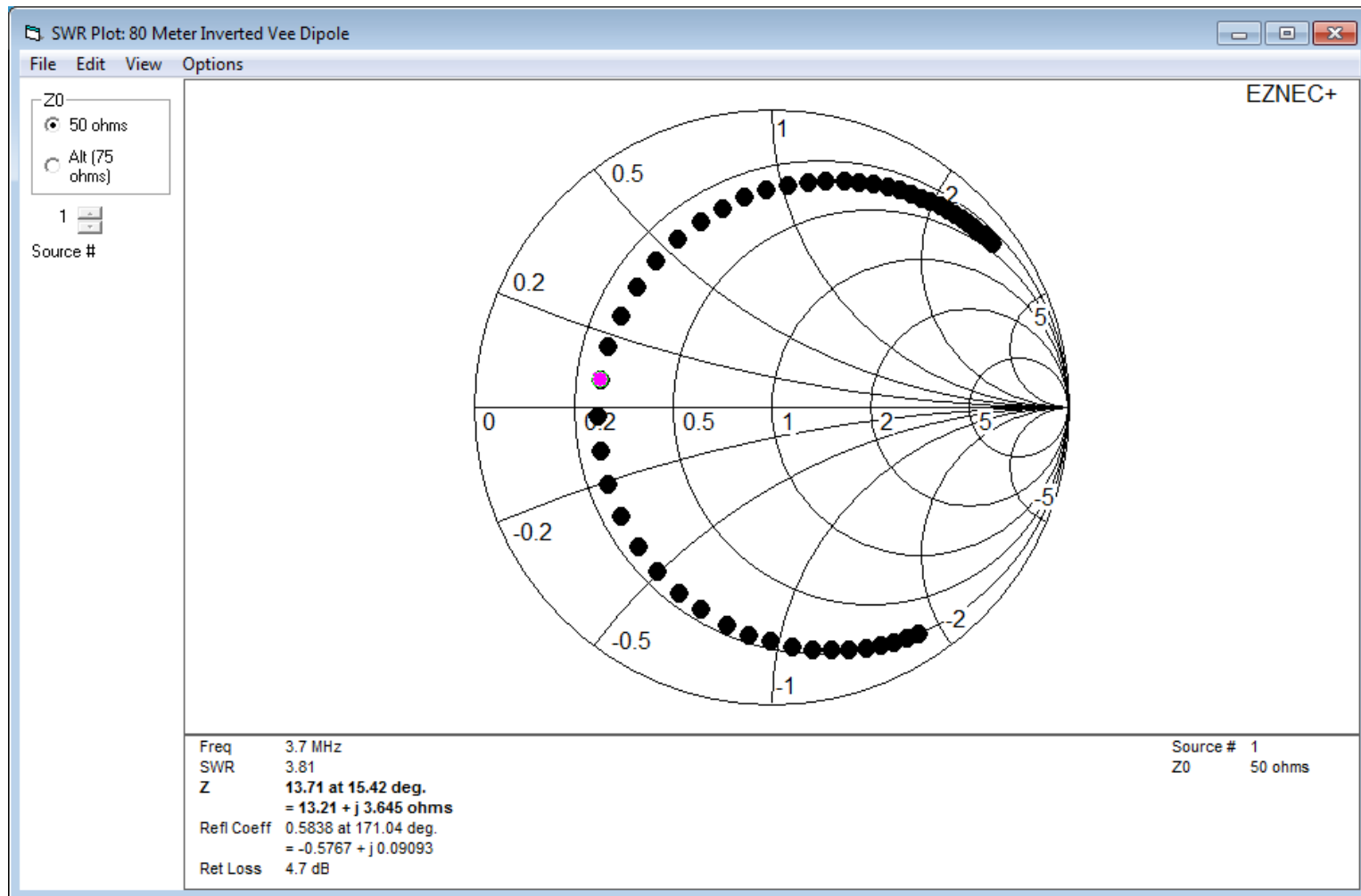
80-Meter SWR Plot



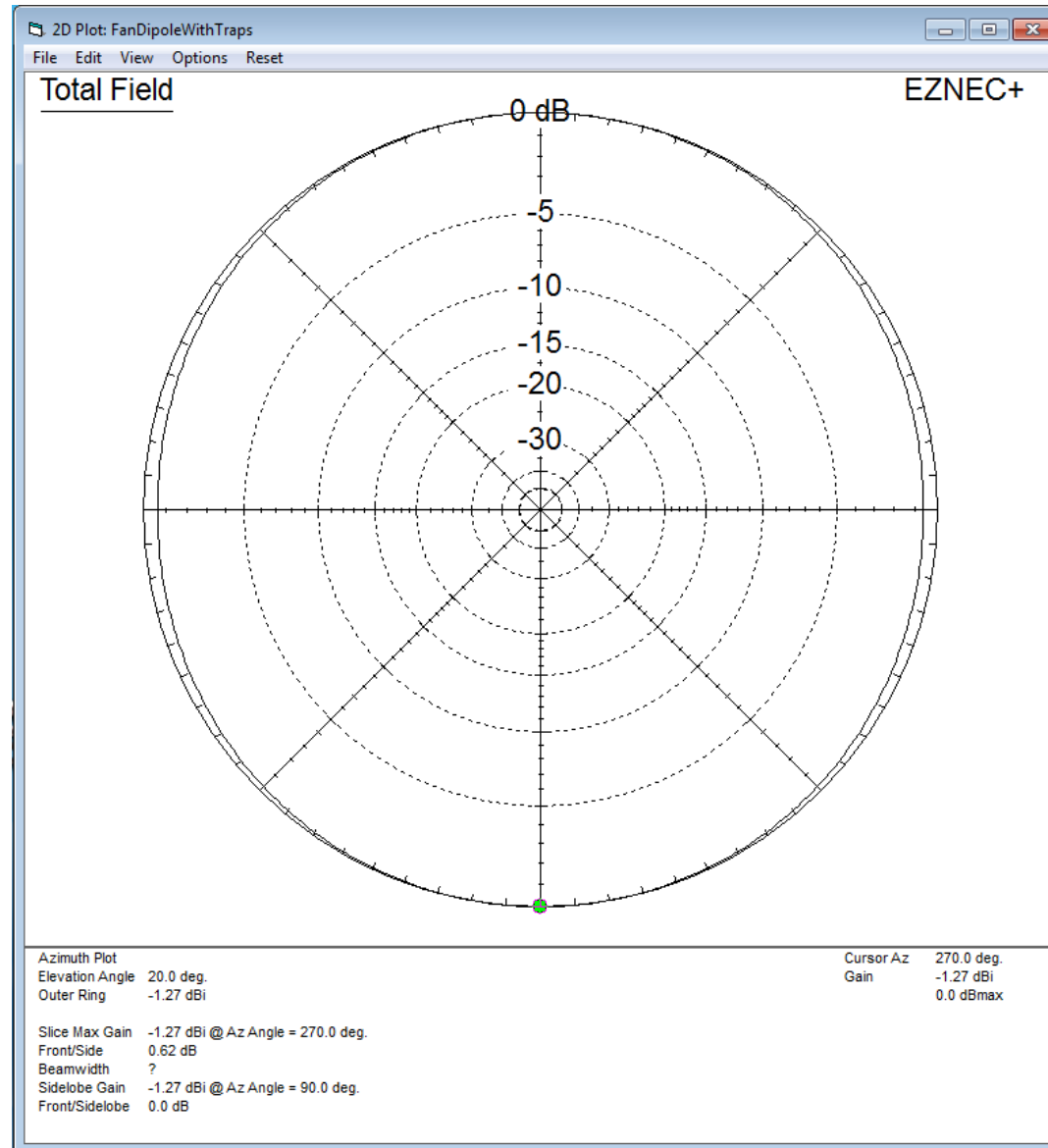
80-Meter Current Plot



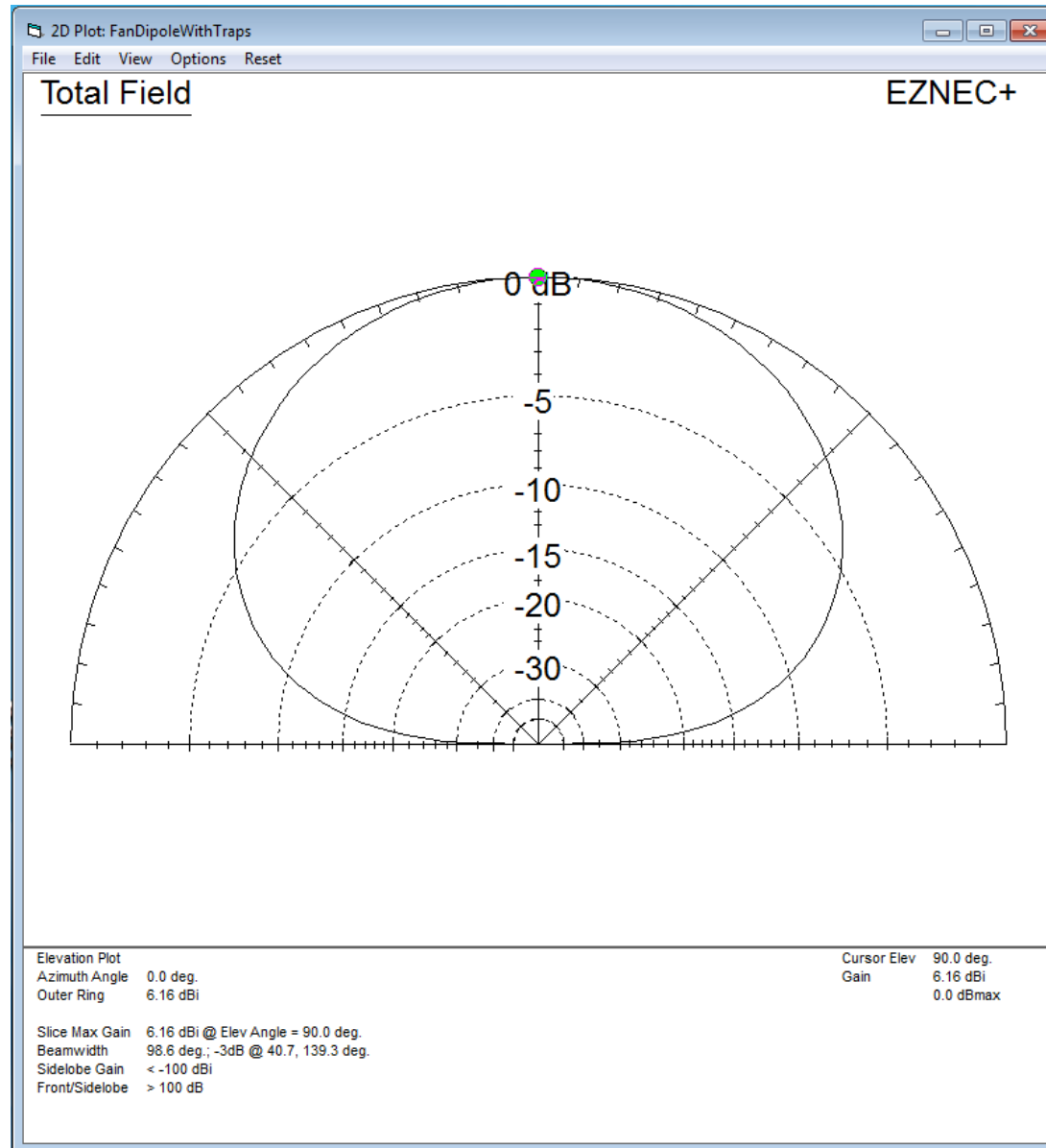
80-Meter Smith Chart Plot



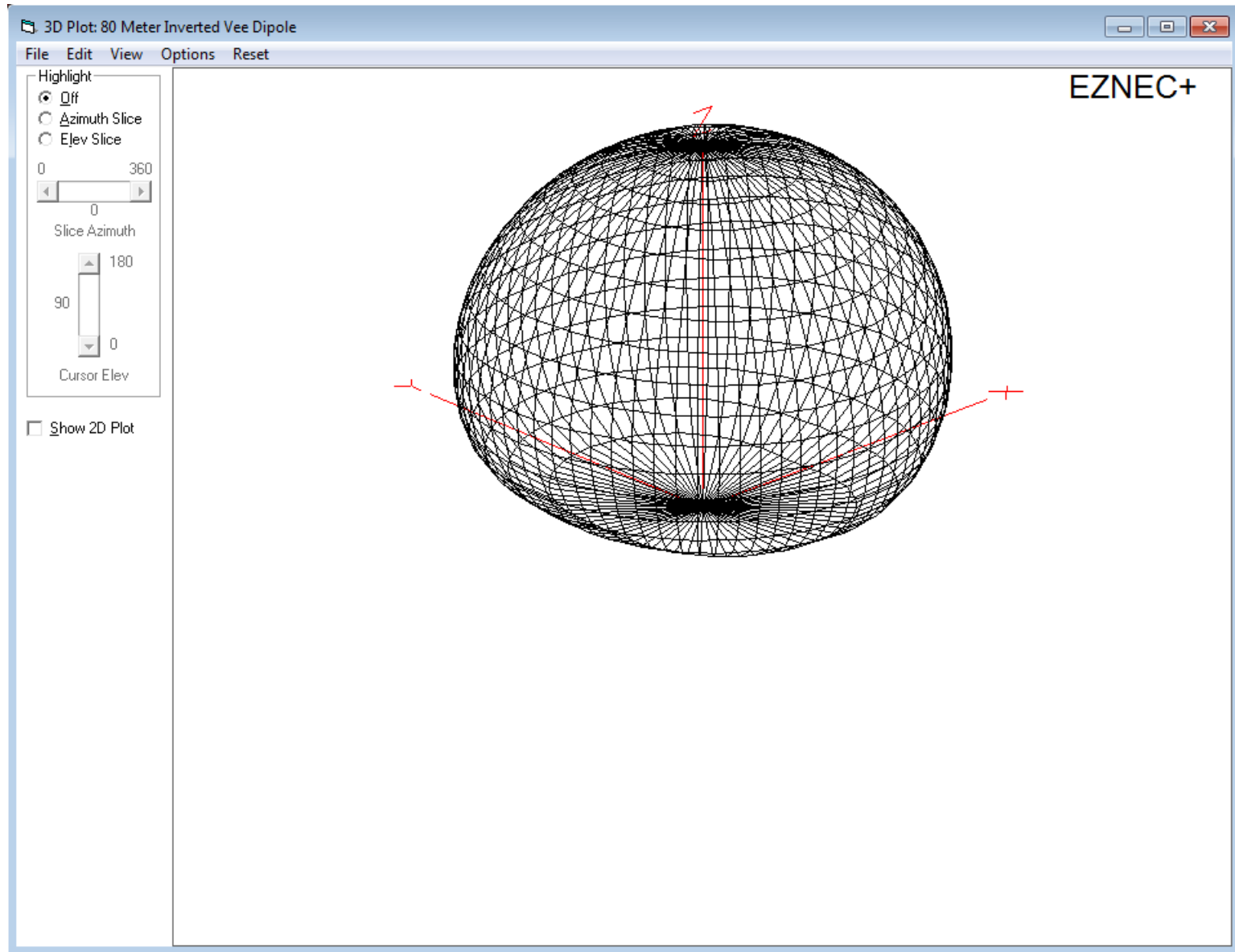
80-Meter Azimuth Plot



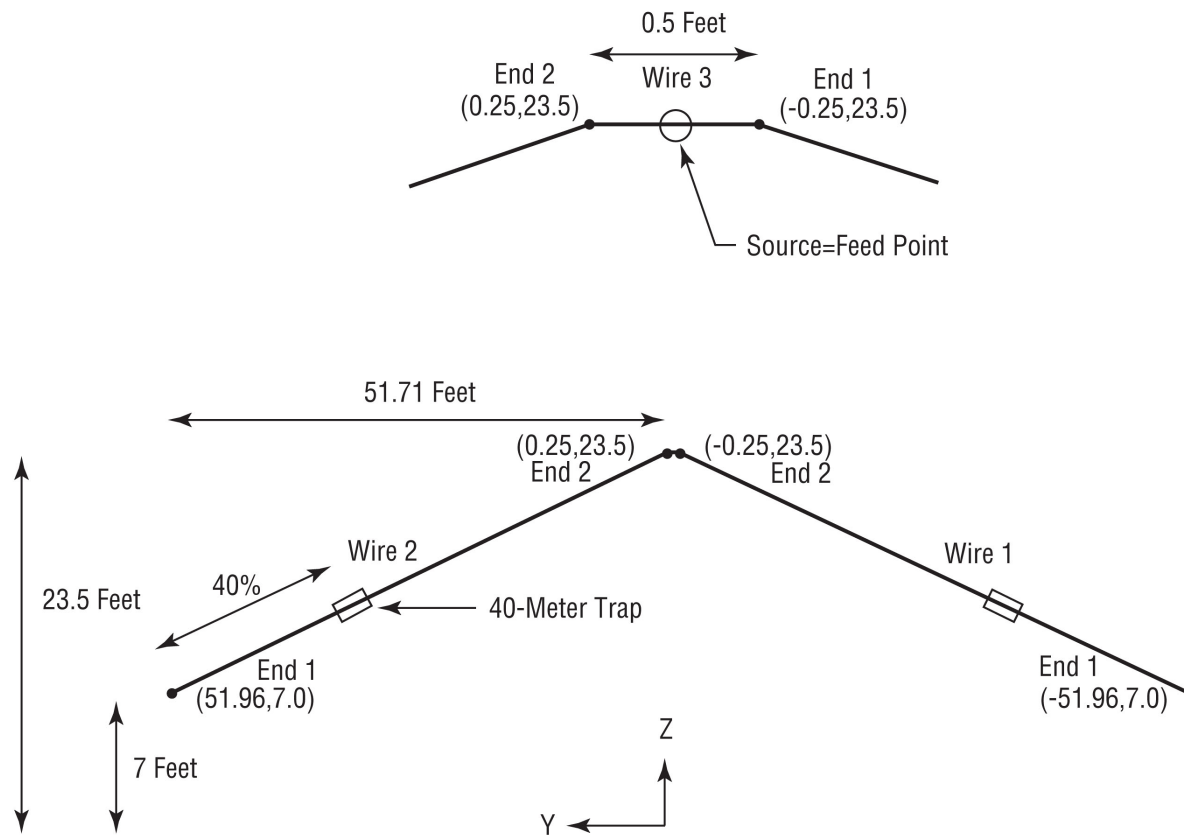
80-Meter Elevation Plot



80-Meter 3D Plot

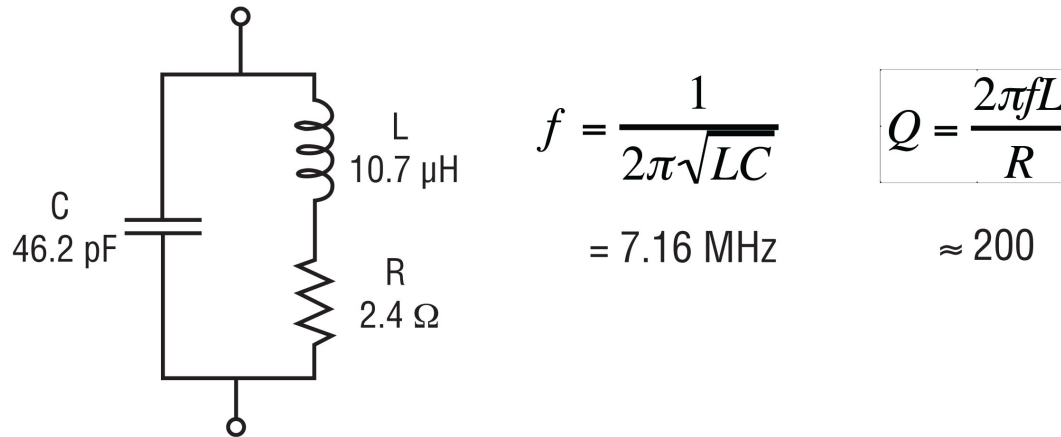


Add the 40-Meter Trap



80-40 Meter Trap Inverted Vee

Model of the 40-Meter Trap



Laplace Transform of the circuit impedance $s = j\omega = j2\pi f$

$$Z = \frac{(R + Ls)(1/Cs)}{R + Ls + 1/Cs} = \frac{R + Ls}{1 + RCs + LCs^2}$$

$$Z = \frac{2.4 + 1.07 \times 10^{-5} s}{1 + 1.11 \times 10^{-10} s + 4.93 \times 10^{-16} s^2}$$

Model for the 40-Meter Trap

80/40-Meter Dipole Description

```

Antenna Description
File Edit Search

EZNEC+ ver. 5.0

80/40 Meter Trap Dipole          3/4/2012    11:55:12 AM

----- ANTENNA DESCRIPTION -----

Frequency = 7.16 MHz
Wire Loss: Copper -- Resistivity = 1.74E-08 ohm-m, Rel. Perm. = 1

----- WIRES -----

No.      End 1      Coord. (ft)      End 2      Coord. (ft)      Dia (in)  Segs      Insulation
Conn.    X          Y          Z      Conn.    X          Y          Z      Diel C  Thk(in)
1          0, -51.96,      7      W3E1      0, -0.25, 23.5      #14 101      1      0
2          0, 51.96,      7      W3E2      0, 0.25, 23.5      #14 101      1      0
3      W1E2      0, -0.25, 23.5      W2E2      0, 0.25, 23.5      #14 1      1      0

Total Segments: 203

----- SOURCES -----

No.      Specified Pos.      Actual Pos.      Amplitude      Phase      Type
Wire # % From E1 % From E1 Seg (U/A) (deg.)
1          3      50.00      50.00      1      1      0      U

----- LOADS (Laplace Type) -----

No.      Specified Act Pos      0 Num      1 Num      2 Num      3 Num      4 Num      5 Num
Wire # Seg % From E1 % From E1 Den Den Den Den Den Den
1          1      41      2.4      1.070E-5      0      0      0      0
40.00      40.10      1      1.11E-10      4.93E-16      0      0      0
2          2      41      2.4      1.070E-5      0      0      0      0
40.00      40.10      1      1.11E-10      4.93E-16      0      0      0

No transmission lines specified

No transformers specified

No L Networks specified

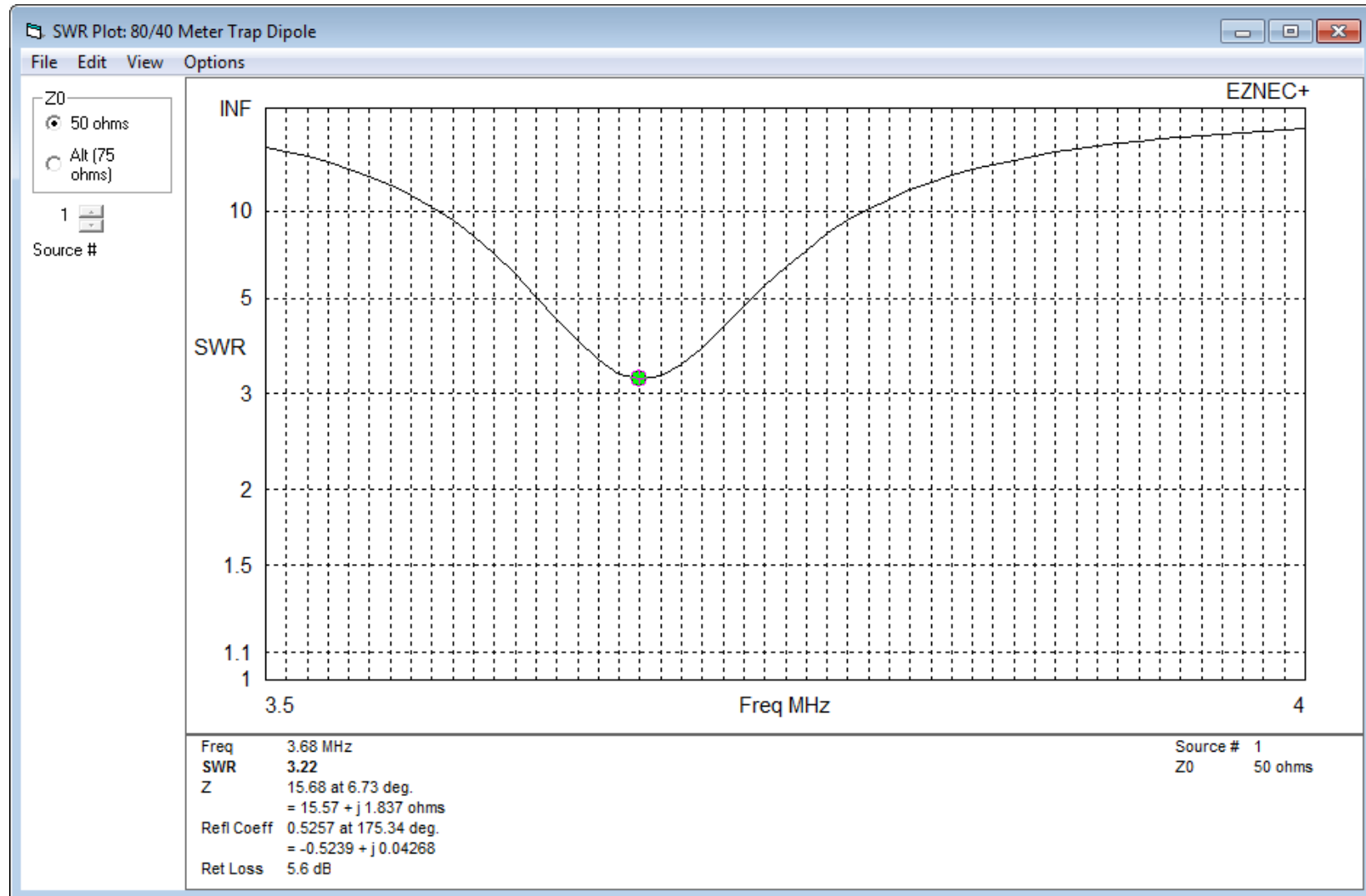
Ground type is Real, MININEC-Type

----- MEDIA -----

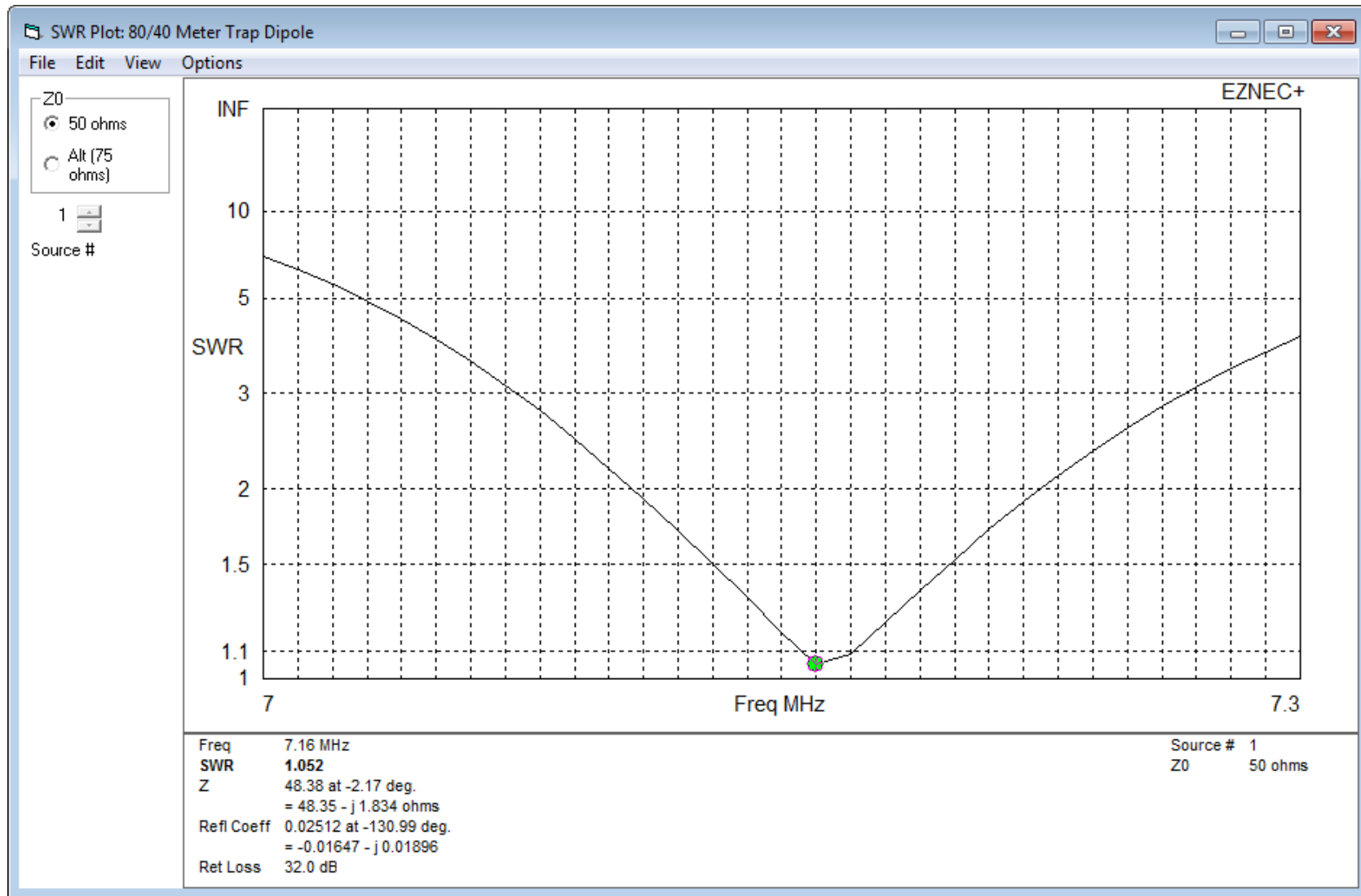
No.      Cond.      Diel. Const.      Height      R Coord.
(S/m) (ft) (ft)
1          0.005      13      0      0

```

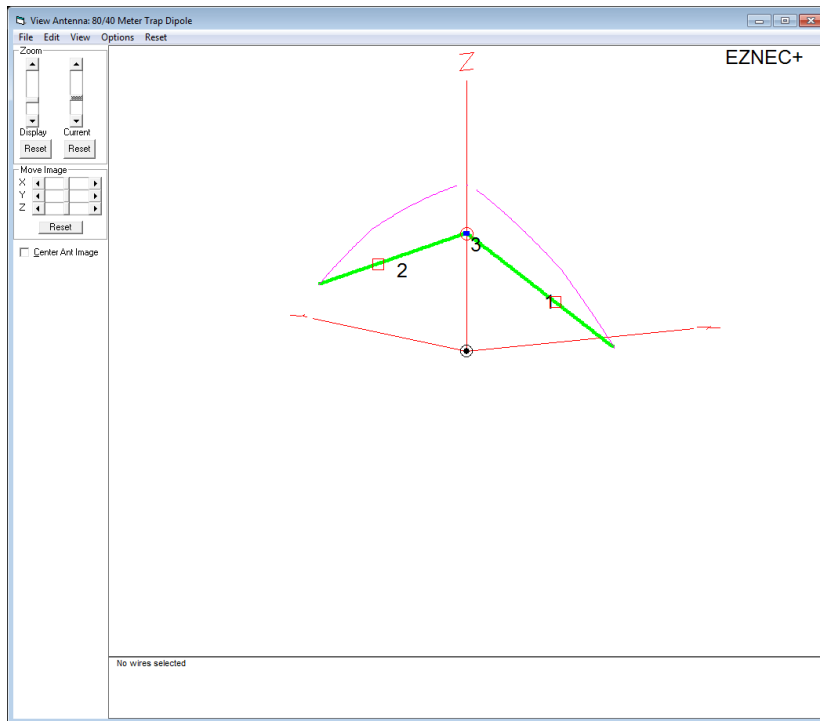
80-Meter SWR



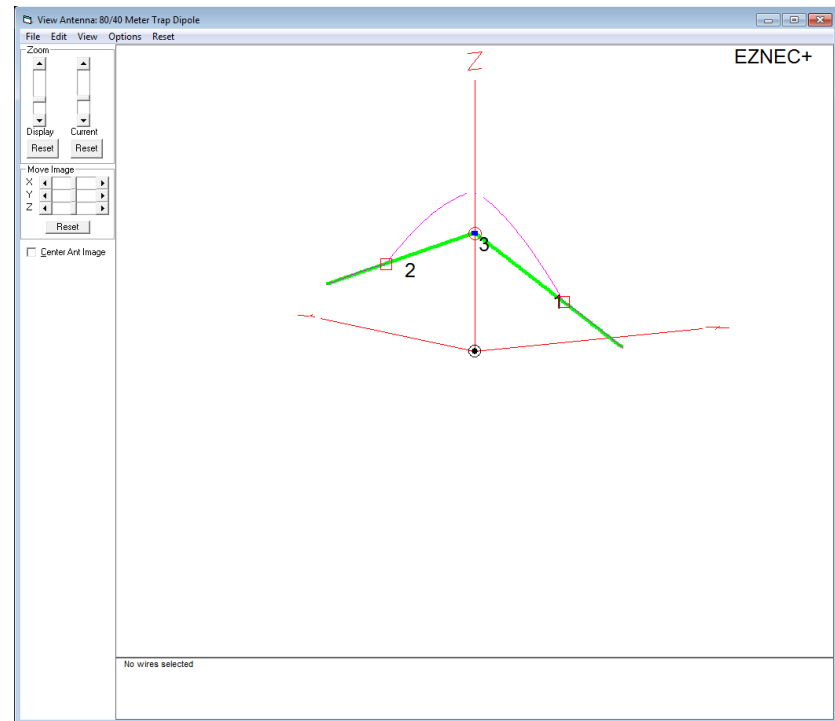
40-Meter SWR



Current Plots

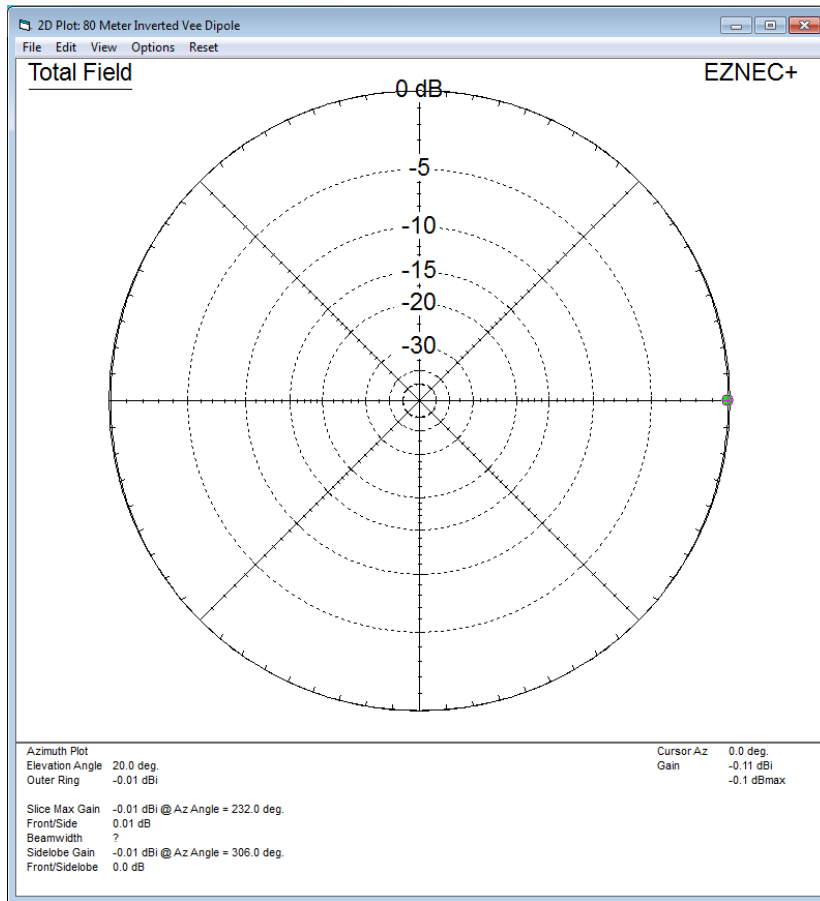


80-Meters

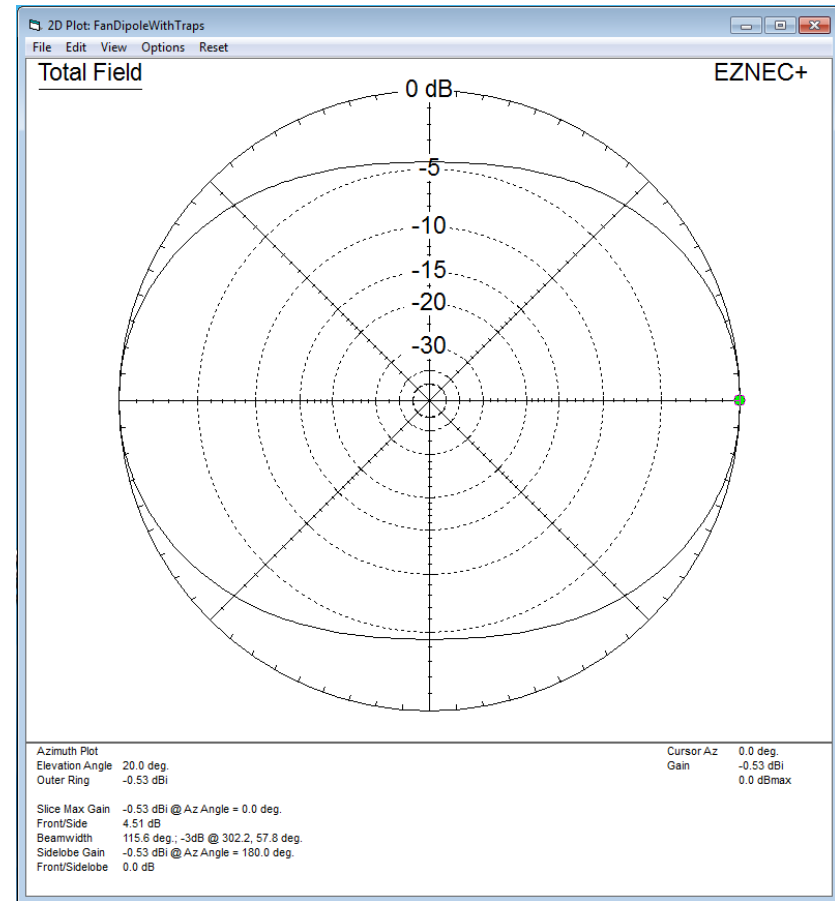


40-Meters

Azimuth Plots

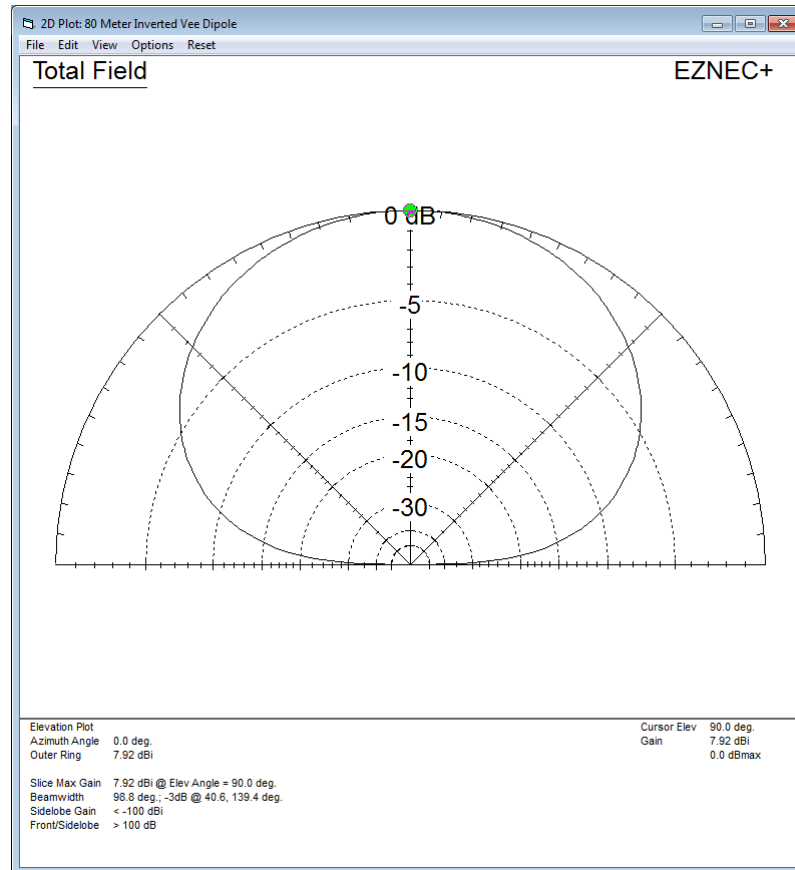


80-Meters

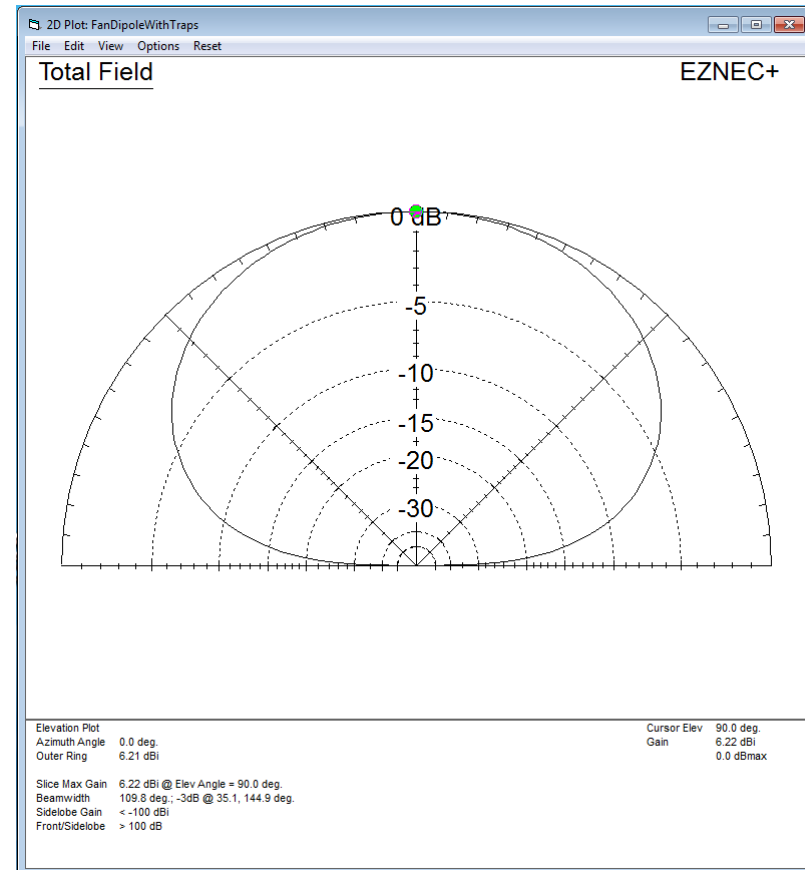


40-Meters

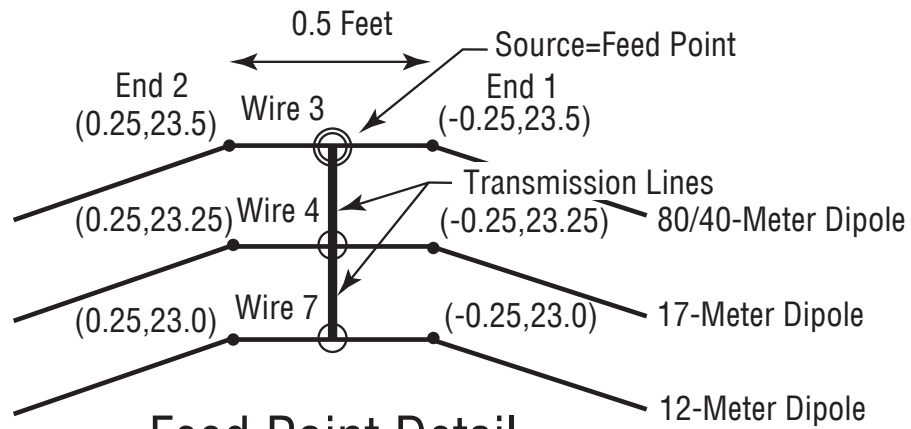
Elevation Plots



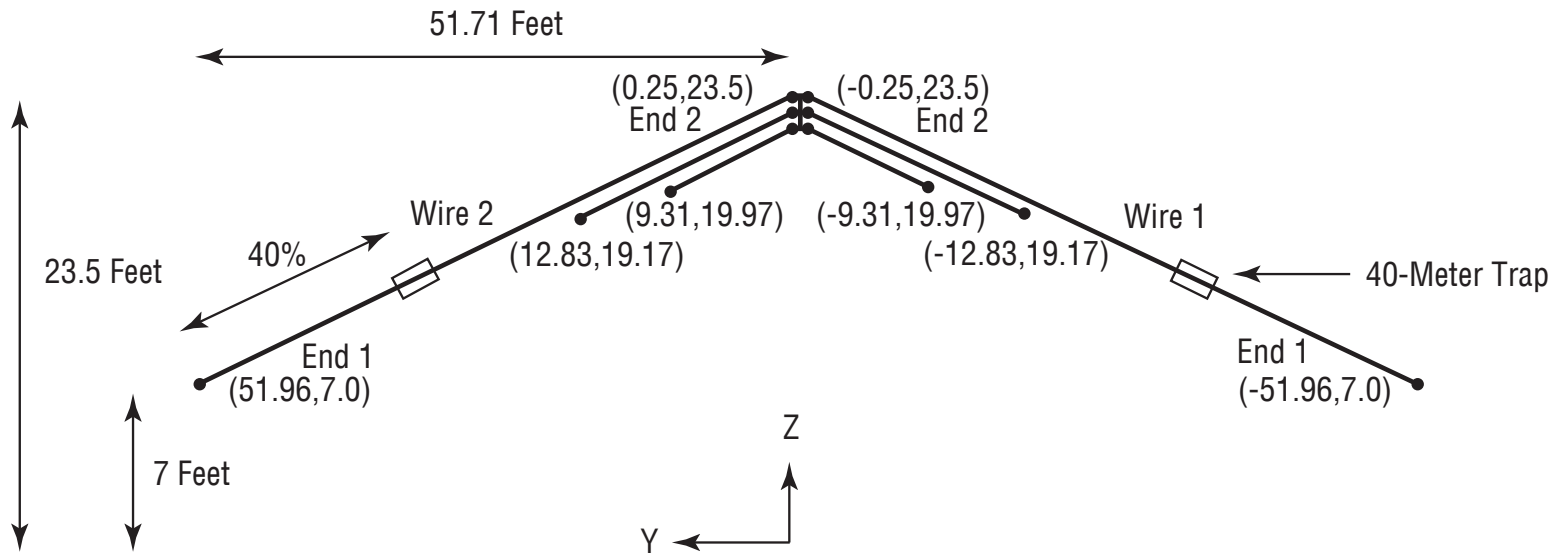
80-Meters



40-Meters



Feed Point Detail



4-Band Fan Inverted Vee

EZNEC+ ver. 5.0

FanDipoleWithTraps

4/23/2012

1:35:42 PM

----- ANTENNA DESCRIPTION -----

Frequency = 18.1 MHz

Wire Loss: Copper -- Resistivity = 1.74E-08 ohm-m, Rel. Perm. = 1

----- WIRES -----

No.	Conn.	End 1 Coord. (ft)			Conn.	End 2 Coord. (ft)			Dia (in)	Segs	Insulation	
		X	Y	Z		X	Y	Z			Diel C	Thk(in)
1		0	-51.96	7	W3E1	0	-0.25	23.5	#14	101	1	0
2		0	51.96	7	W3E2	0	0.25	23.5	#14	101	1	0
3	W1E2	0	-0.25	23.5	W2E2	0	0.25	23.5	#14	1	1	0
4	W5E2	0	-0.25	23.25	W6E2	0	0.25	23.25	#14	1	1	0
5		0	-12.83	19.17	W4E1	0	-0.25	23.25	#14	33	1	0
6		0	12.83	19.17	W4E2	0	0.25	23.25	#14	33	1	0
7	W8E2	0	-0.25	23	W9E2	0	0.25	23	#14	1	1	0
8		0	-9.31	19.97	W7E1	0	-0.25	23	#14	33	1	0
9		0	9.31	19.97	W7E2	0	0.25	23	#14	33	1	0

Total Segments: 337

----- SOURCES -----

No.	Specified Pos.		Actual Pos.		Amplitude (V/A)	Phase (deg.)	Type
	Wire #	% From E1	% From E1	Seg			
1	3	50.00	50.00	1	1	0	U

----- LOADS (Laplace Type) -----

No.	Specified		Act Pos		0 Num	1 Num	2 Num	3 Num	4 Num	5 Num
	Wire #	Seg	% From E1	% From E1						
1	1	41	40.00	40.10	2.4	1.070E-5	0	0	0	0
2	2	41	40.00	40.10	2.4	1.11E-10	4.93E-16	0	0	0

----- TRANSMISSION LINES -----

No.	End 1 Wire #	Specified Pos		End 1 Act		End 2 Wire #	Specified Pos		End 2 Act	Length (ft)	Z0 (ohms)	VF	Loss (dB/100 ft)	Loss Freq (MHz)	Rev/Norm
		% From E1	% From E1	% From E1	% From E1										
1	3	50.00	50.00	4	50.00	50.00	Actual dist	50	1	0	0	N			
2	4	50.00	50.00	7	50.00	50.00	Actual dist	50	1	0	0	N			

No transformers specified

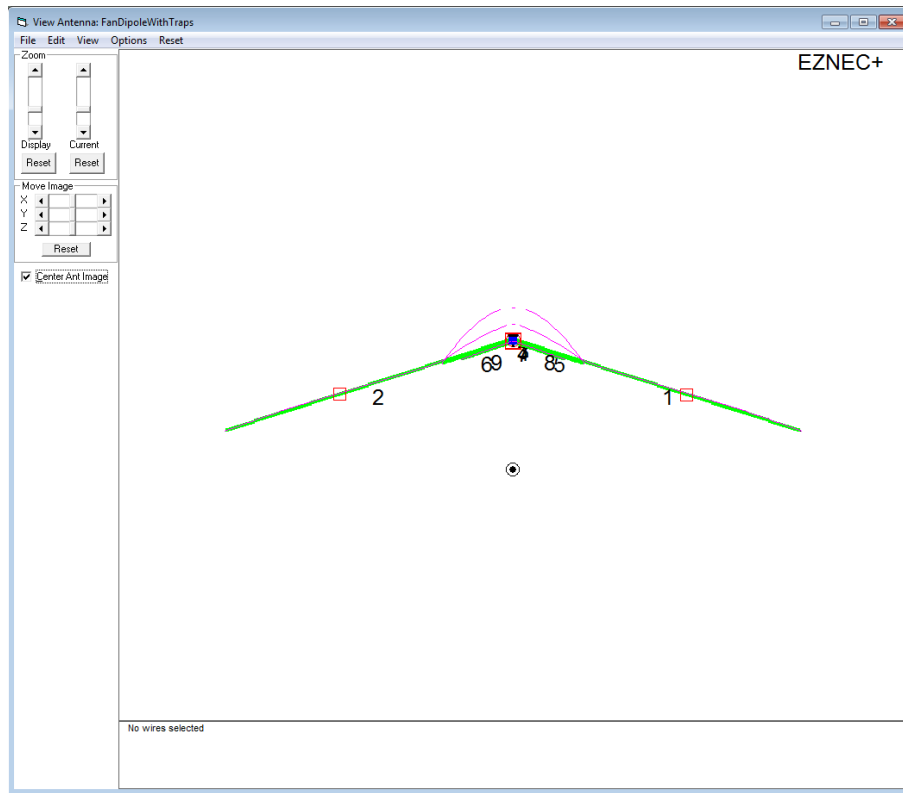
No L Networks specified

Ground type is Real, MININEC-Type

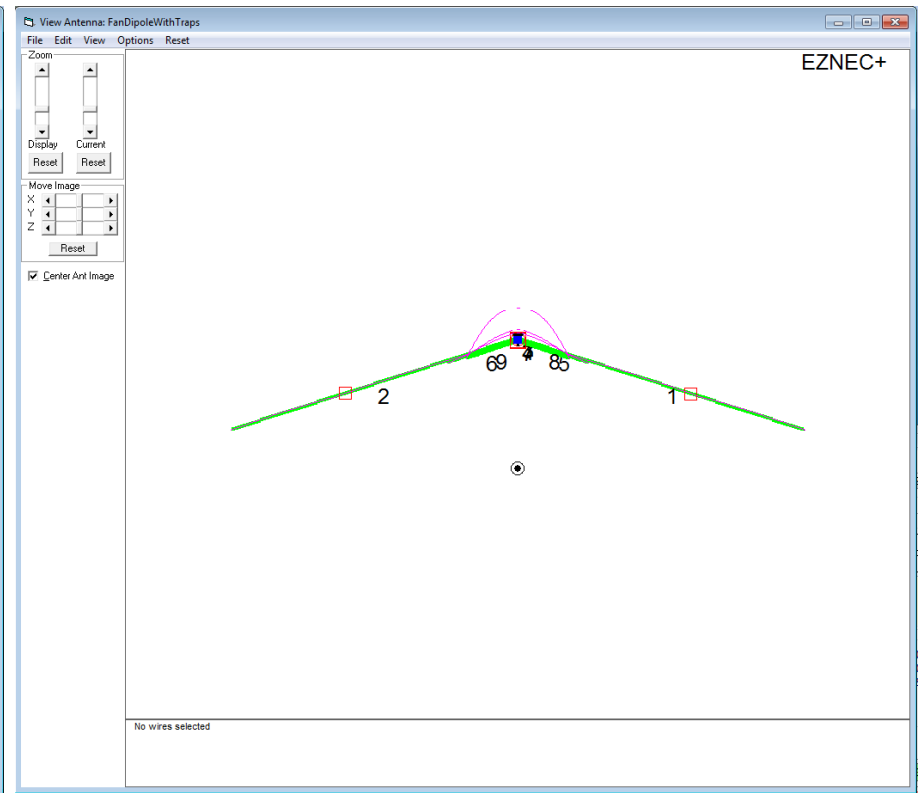
----- MEDIA -----

No.	Cond. (S/m)	Diel. Const.	Height (ft)	R Coord. (ft)
1	0.005	13	0	0

Currents

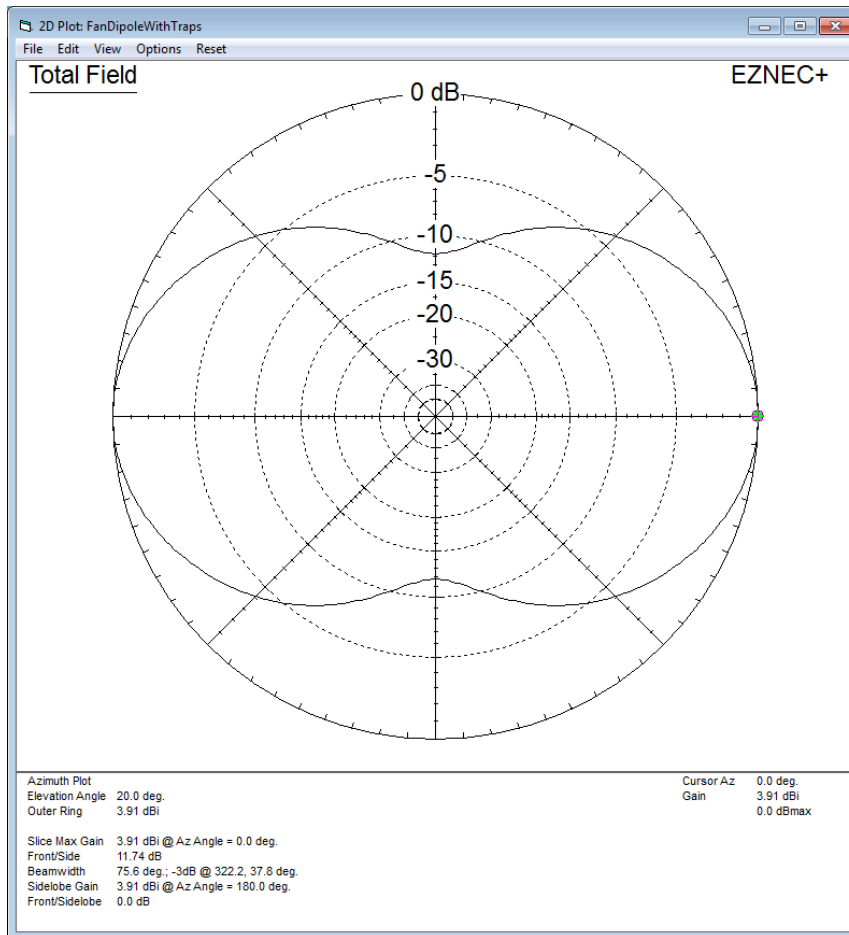


17-Meters

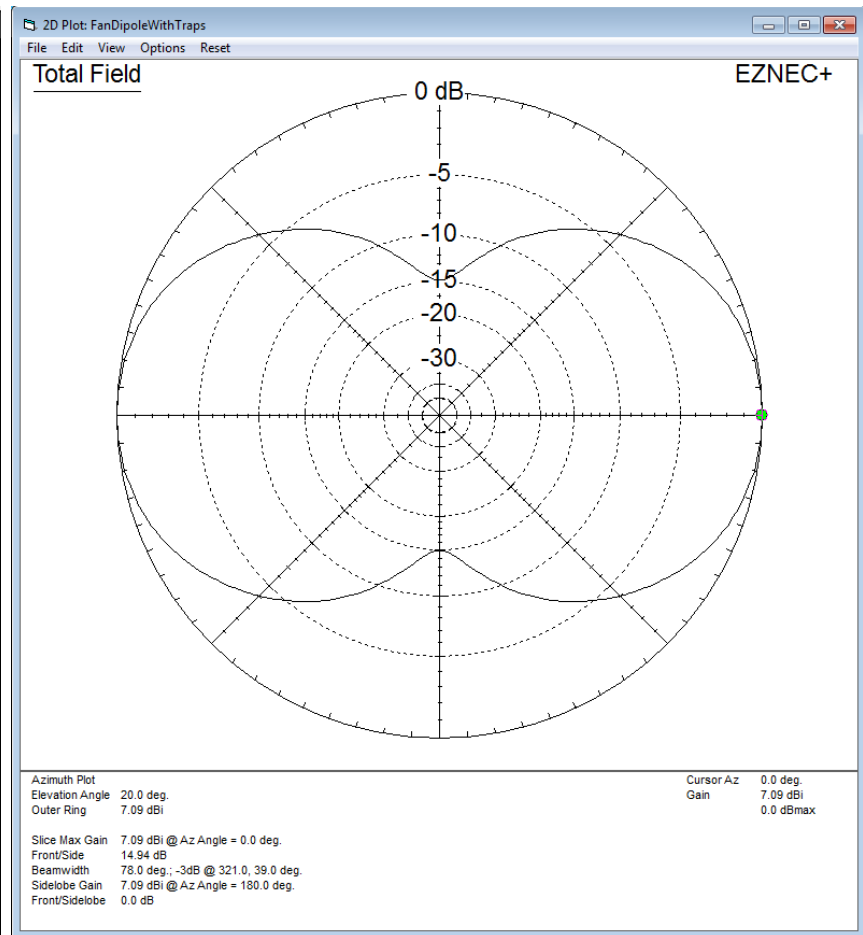


12-Meters

Azimuth Plots

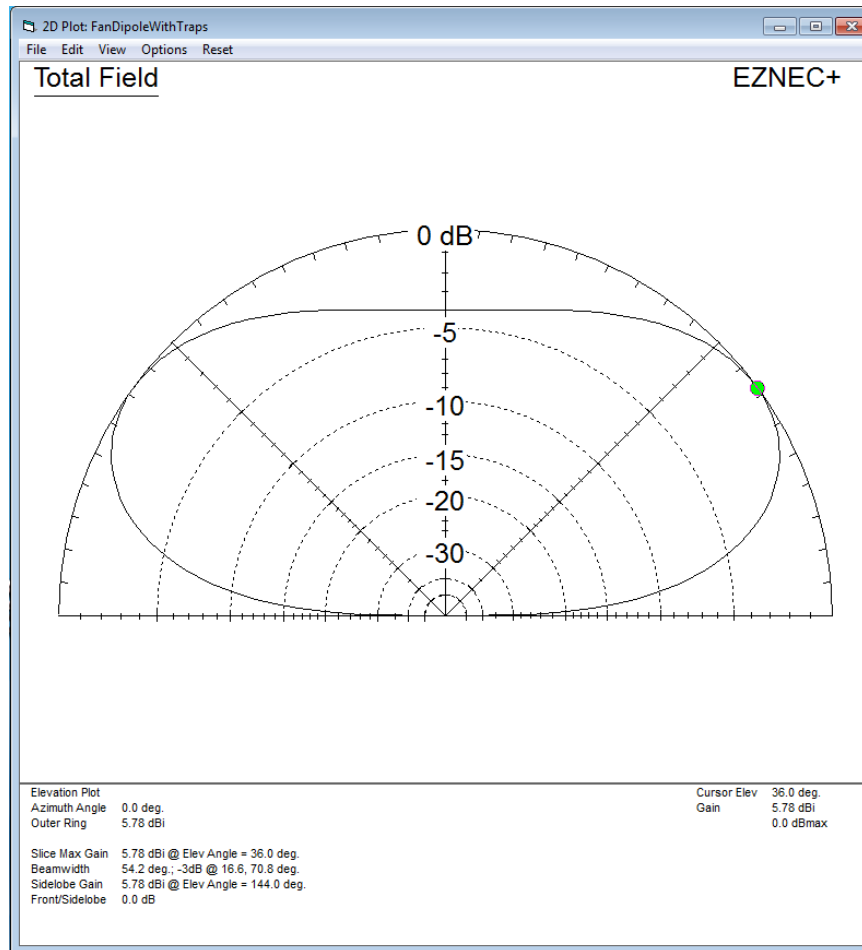


17-Meters

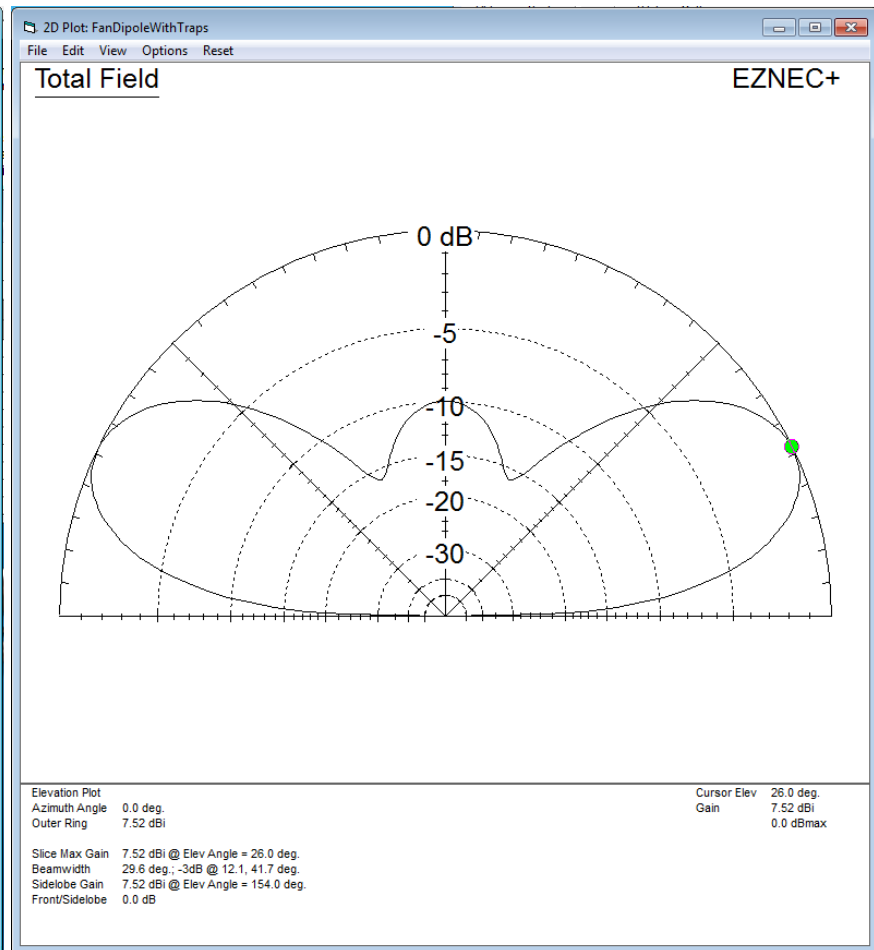


12-Meters

Elevation Plots

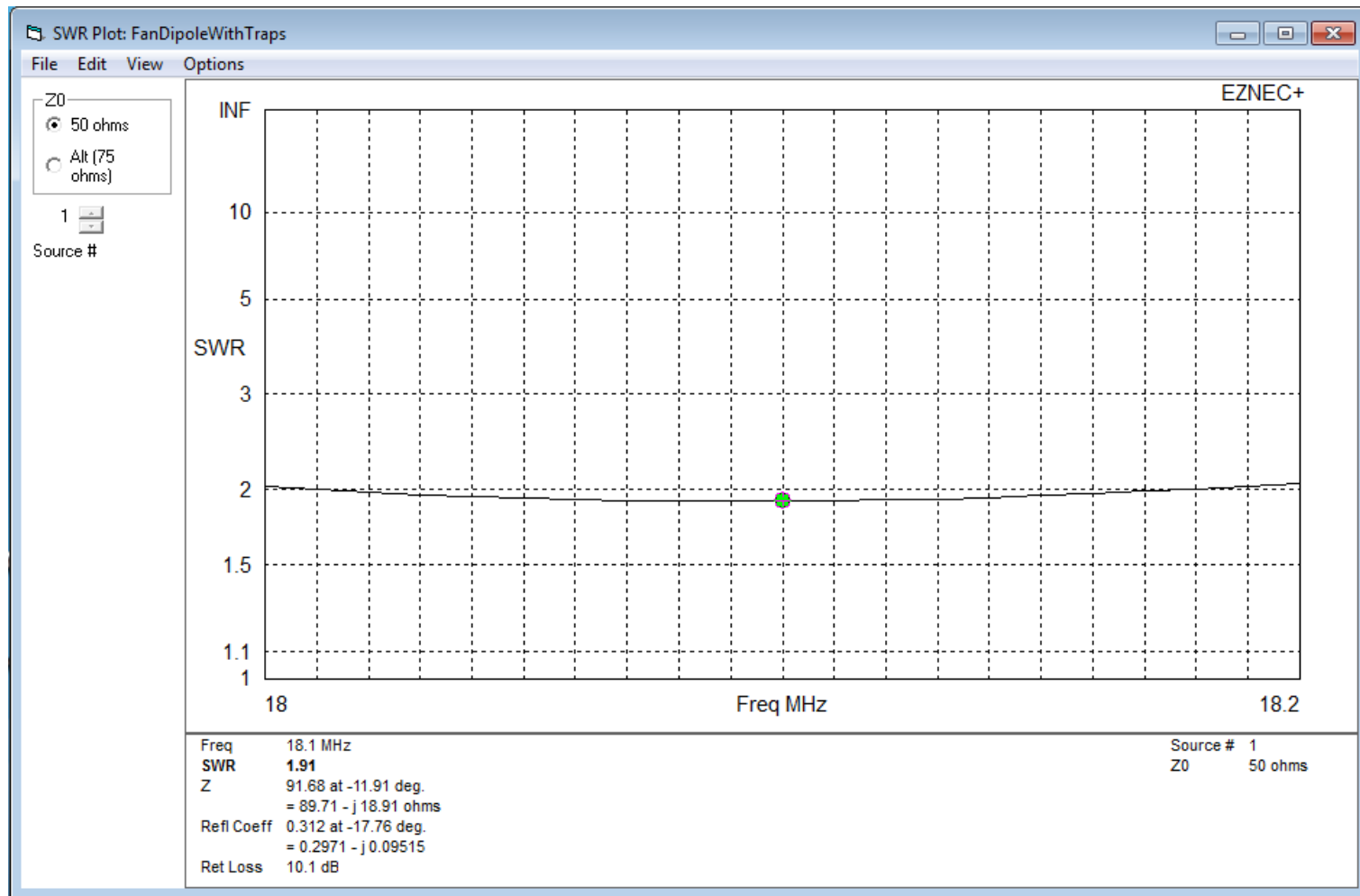


17-Meters



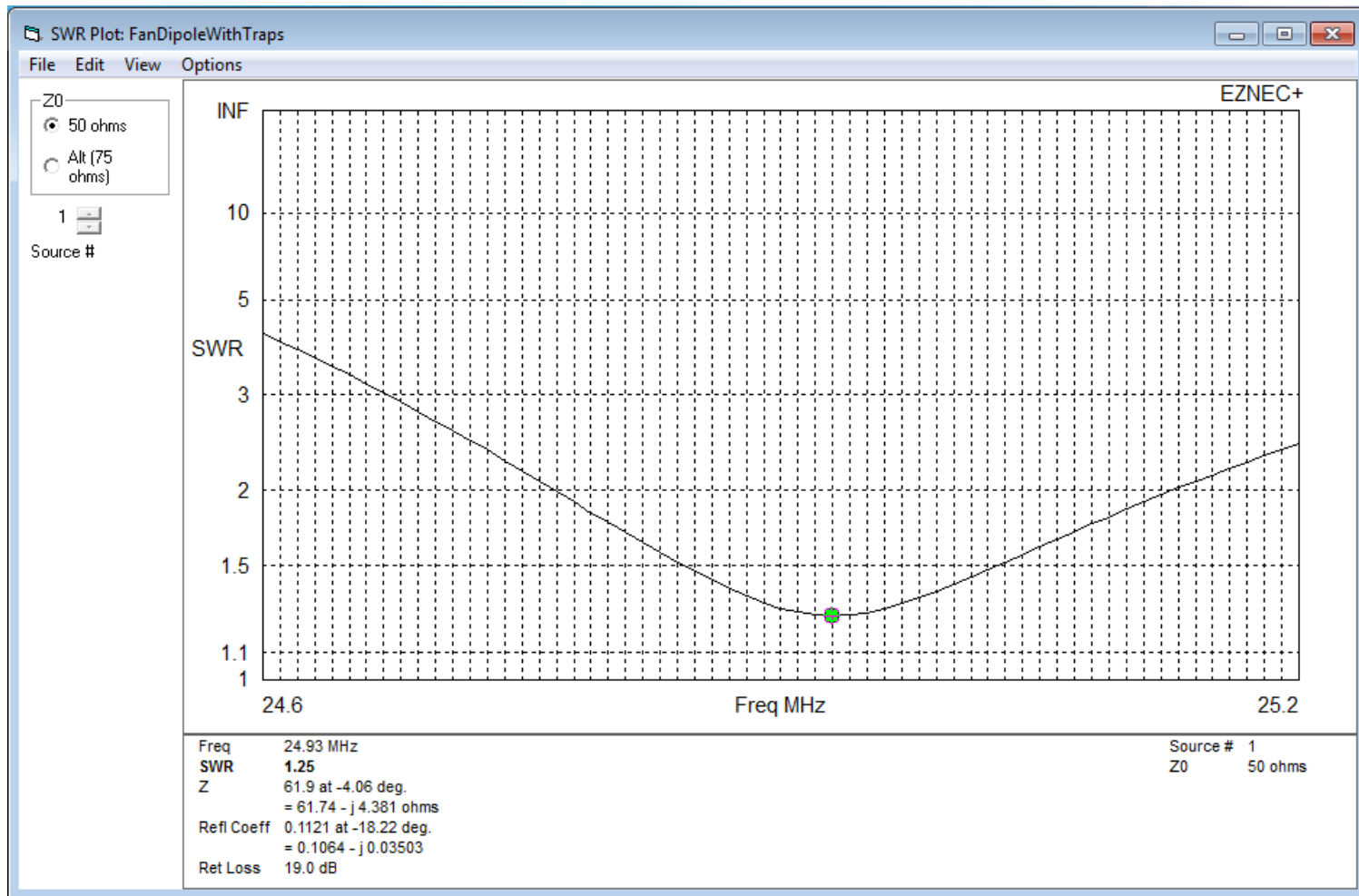
12-Meters

SWR Plots



17-Meters

SWR Plots



12-Meters

Final Design

